



Steel Statistical Yearbook
2023

A cross-section of
steel industry statistics
2013 - 2022

Preface

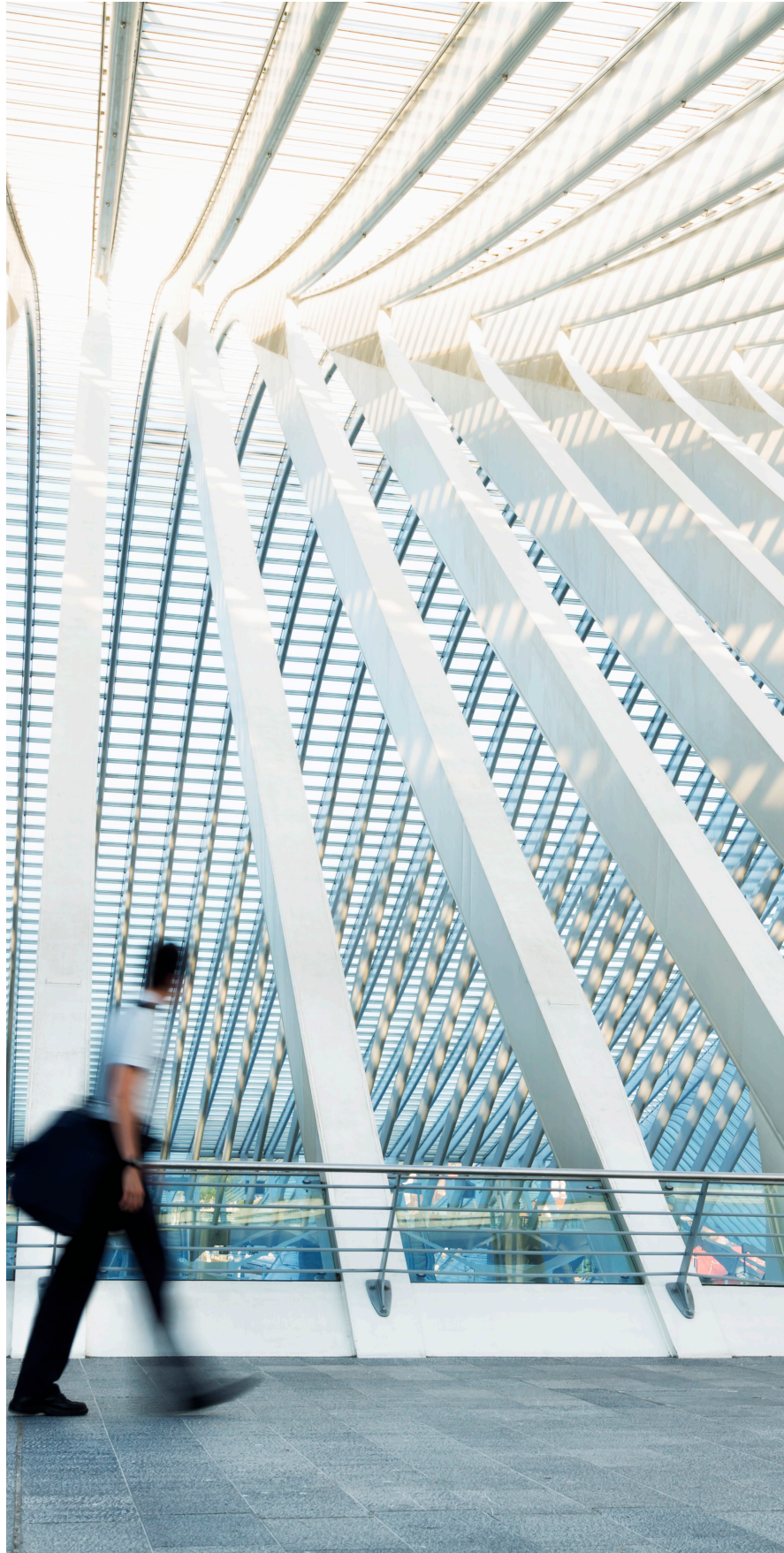
This yearbook presents a cross-section of steel industry statistics that are exchanged or published by the World Steel Association (worldsteel). The willing co-operation of both members and non-members alike in supplying the information included in this publication is gratefully acknowledged. Further details of the statistical sources used are given in the Annex (p.118). These contents were finalised in December 2023.

Notes relating to this publication:

- Data are expressed in thousand metric tons unless stated otherwise.
- Zero indicates that the quantity concerned is less than 500 tonnes.
- 'e' beside a figure indicates that the figure has been estimated by worldsteel. '(e)' following a country name indicates that the series has been estimated by worldsteel.
- Totals comprise listed countries only. Trade data totals include intra-regional exports and imports.
- Three dots (...) indicate that an item of information was not available.
- In case of any apparent discrepancy between worldsteel sources, the data in the Steel Data Viewer should be considered authoritative.

While worldsteel statistics and estimations are accurate at the time of release and represent our current judgement, they are subject to change that could cause actual results to differ materially. Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these statistics. worldsteel accepts no responsibility for any business decisions taken on the basis of the data in this publication.

World Steel Association
Data Management



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